

LONDON ENERGY BROKERS' ASSOCIATION OTC ENERGY VOLUME REPORT - OCTOBER 2014

London Energy Brokers' Association ("LEBA") is the industry association representing all the FCA regulated wholesale market brokers in the OTC and exchange traded European energy markets.

| | | October 2014 | 2014 Year to Date | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|
| Market | Average Daily Volume | Total Volume (Including Cleared) | Total Cleared Volume | Total Volume (Including Cleared) | Total Cleared Volume | |
| Natural Gas (MWh) | | | | | | |
| UK NBP | 40,817,912 | 938,811,981 | 100,649,361 | 9,354,207,117 | 955,409,868 | |
| European Hubs | -7- | , | | -, , - , | | |
| Netherlands TTF | 44,336,160 | 1,019,731,672 | 61,451,402 | 10,202,427,133 | 343,646,645 | |
| Germany NCG | 6,754,014 | 155,342,327 | 2,877,140 | 1,422,217,862 | 5,322,856 | |
| Germany Gas Pool | 3,192,367 | 73,424,452 | , , | 831,682,949 | 464,560 | |
| France PEG | 1,610,385 | 37,038,866 | 0 | 302,196,913 | 366,720 | |
| Austria VTP | 1,607,079 | 36,962,825 | 0 | 313,883,287 | 0 | |
| Italy PSV | 2,165,664 | 49,810,278 | 0 | 435,961,464 | 0 | |
| Zeebrugge Hub | 2,527,435 | 58,131,012 | 0 | 715,562,049 | 0 | |
| Other Gas | 1,585,523 | 36,467,022 | 0 | 359,604,052 | 0 | |
| Total European Gas | 63,778,628 | 1,466,908,454 | 64,328,542 | 14,583,535,709 | 349,800,781 | |
| | | | | | | |
| Power (MWh) | | | | | | |
| UK Power | 3,300,954 | 75,921,931 | 0 | 870,579,096 | 742,749 | |
| European Power | | | | | | |
| German Power | 16,712,779 | 384,393,912 | 42,087,262 | 3,566,832,107 | 432,909,497 | |
| French Power | 4,574,454 | 105,212,434 | 5,045,606 | 615,863,011 | 24,641,616 | |
| Nordic Power | 1,469,653 | 33,802,012 | 33,802,012 | 265,878,513 | 265,878,513 | |
| Italian Power | 2,810,336 | 64,637,726 | 7,925,853 | 522,537,457 | 45,707,670 | |
| Central & Eastern Europe | 1,715,274 | 39,451,295 | 87,600 | 251,488,297 | 1,023,240 | |
| Spanish Power | 842,719 | 19,382,537 | 5,292,844 | 159,708,313 | 28,909,126 | |
| Other Power | 1,786,700 | 41,094,094 | 3,364,625 | 356,824,769 | 22,293,498 | |
| Total European Power | 29,911,913 | 687,974,010 | 97,605,802 | 5,739,132,467 | 821,363,160 | |
| | | | | | | |
| European Financial Coal Swaps | <u>s (MT)</u> | | | | | |
| API 2 Rotterdam | 7,573,457 | 174,189,500 | 169,914,000 | 1,567,034,000 | 1,526,570,500 | |
| API 4 Richards Bay | 2,153,043 | 49,520,000 | 48,450,000 | 374,344,000 | 352,987,000 | |
| Total European Coal Swaps | 9,726,500 | 223,709,500 | 218,364,000 | 1,941,378,000 | 1,879,557,500 | |
| European Emission Allowances | s (MT) | | | | | |
| EUA | 5,575,783 | 128,243,000 | 117,162,000 | 1,200,853,778 | 1,091,333,371 | |
| CER | 96,261 | 2,214,000 | 2,214,000 | 82,166,132 | 72,665,000 | |
| Other Emissions | 21,739 | 500,000 | 500,000 | 40,805,000 | 16,168,000 | |
| Total Emissions | 5,693,783 | 130,957,000 | 119,876,000 | 1,323,824,910 | 1,180,166,371 | |

The growth trend of 2014 continued in October with UK NBP, European Gas and UK Power volumes all up on the same ten month period of 2013. European natural gas leads the way up a massive 46.01% on 2013 volumes whilst UK NBP is up 1.94% and UK Power 27.10%. Because of the structural issues in the German power market European power volumes are down 13.01% year to date.

In line with the normal seasonal pattern prices drifted upwards during October – average TTF Day Ahead price was €21.36 in October compared to €20.90 in September. Average UK Power Day Ahead rose by a similar percentage



from £43.24 to £44.62. But prices are significantly lower that October 2013 − TTF DA October 14 €21.36 against €25.96 and UK Power DA £44.62 compared to £48.23. This is mainly due to the mild weather across Europe and the record high levels of gas in storage.

| ` | (| October | | October Year to Date | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|--|--|
| | | _ | % | | | YTD % | | |
| | 2013 | 2014 | Change | 2013 YTD | 2014 YTD | Change | | |
| | Natural Gas (MWh) | | | | | | | |
| UK NBP | 989,374,876 | 938,811,981 | -5.11% | | 9,354,207,117 | 1.94% | | |
| European Gas Hubs | | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands TTF | 740,710,646 | 1,019,731,672 | 37.67% | 6,492,277,162 | 10,202,427,133 | 57.15% | | |
| Germany NCG | 118,127,110 | 155,342,327 | 31.50% | 1,102,522,784 | 1,422,217,862 | 29.00% | | |
| Germany GasPool | 90,632,326 | 73,424,452 | -18.99% | 721,748,543 | 831,682,949 | 15.23% | | |
| France PEG | 34,120,628 | 37,038,866 | 8.55% | 324,667,008 | 302,196,913 | -6.92% | | |
| Austria VTP | 25,722,288 | 36,962,825 | 43.70% | 188,957,057 | 313,883,287 | 66.11% | | |
| Italy PSV | 35,678,052 | 49,810,278 | 39.61% | 225,634,568 | 435,961,464 | 93.22% | | |
| Zeebrugge Hub | 92,879,327 } | 58,131,012 | 1.85% | 932,380,378 } | 715,562,049 | 15.31% | | |
| Other Gas | 92,079,327 } | 36,467,022 | 1.0570 | 932,360,376 } | 359,604,052 | 13.3170 | | |
| Total European Hubs | 1,137,870,377 | 1,466,908,454 | 28.92% | 9,988,187,500 | 14,583,535,709 | 46.01% | | |
| | , | | | | | | | |
| | Power (MWh) | | | | | | | |
| UK Power | 78,182,688 | 75,921,931 | -2.89% | 684,978,988 | 870,579,096 | 27.10% | | |
| European Power | | | | | | | | |
| German Power | 455,172,308 | 384,393,912 | -15.55% | 4,655,073,644 | 3,566,832,107 | -23.38% | | |
| French Power | 43,421,681 | 105,212,434 | 142.30% | 379,202,387 | 615,863,011 | 62.41% | | |
| Nordic Power | 31,027,768 | 33,802,012 | 8.94% | 319,240,657 | 265,878,513 | -16.72% | | |
| Italian Power | 46,887,845 | 64,637,726 | 37.86% | 487,111,293 | 522,537,457 | 7.27% | | |
| Central & Eastern Europe | 24,221,747 | 39,451,295 | 62.88% | 254,078,384 | 251,488,297 | -1.02% | | |
| Spanish Power | 64,361,134 } | 19,382,537 | -6.04% | 502,793,622 } | 159,708,313 | 2.73% | | |
| Other Power | 04,301,134 } | 41,094,094 | -0.0470 | 302,733,022 } | 356,824,769 | 2.7570 | | |
| Total European Power | 665,092,483 | 687,974,010 | 3.44% | 6,597,499,987 | 5,739,132,467 | -13.01% | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | <u>Fin</u> | | l Swaps (MT) | | | | |
| API 2 Rotterdam | 343,367,500 | 174,189,500 | -49.27% | 1,925,852,450 | 1,567,034,000 | -18.63% | | |
| API 4 Richards Bay | 99,684,500 | 49,520,000 | -50.32% | 409,710,500 | 374,344,000 | -8.63% | | |
| Total Coal | 443,052,000 | 223,709,500 | -49.51% | 2,335,562,950 | 1,941,378,000 | -16.88 % | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | European Emission Allowances (MT) | | | | | | | |
| EUA | 76,564,000 | 128,243,000 | 67.50% | 1,551,568,126 | 1,200,853,778 | -22.60% | | |
| CER | 15,089,000 | 2,214,000 | -85.33% | 221,803,901 | 82,166,132 | -62.96% | | |
| Other Emissions | 9,544,000 | 500,000 | -94.76% | 92,578,248 | 40,805,000 | | | |
| Total Emissions | 101,197,000 | 130,957,000 | 29.41% | 1,865,950,275 | 1,323,824,910 | -29.05% | | |

Continues below



| | YTD Total Market | Proportion | Proportion | | | Price | Historical |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| | Volume | Cleared October | Cleared October | Average Price | Price Change | Change | Volatility |
| | Change 1 year | 2014 | 2013 | October 2014 | 1 Month | 1 Year | 1 Month |
| Natural Gas (MWh) | | | | | | | |
| UK NBP | + 2 % | 10.72% | 4.78% | | | | |
| Netherlands TTF | + 57 % | 6.03% | 0.36% | | | | |
| Germany NCG | + 29 % | 1.85% | 0.00% | | | | |
| Germany Gas Pool | + 15 % | 0.00% | 0.14% | | | | |
| France PEG | - 7 % | 0.00% | 0.00% | | | | |
| Austria VTP | + 66 % | 0.00% | 0.00% | | | | |
| Italy PSV | + 93 % | 0.00% | 0.00% | Price Benchmark | | | |
| Zeebrugge Hub | + 15 % | 0.00% | 0.00% | LEBA TTF Day | | | |
| Other Gas | + 15 % | 0.00% | 0.00% | Ahead | | | |
| Total European Gas | + 46 % | 4.39% | 0.24% | 21.36 €/MWh | - 8 % | - 20 % | 44% |
| Power (MWh) | | | | | | | |
| UK Power | + 27 % | 0.00% | 0.15% | 44.62 £/MWh | + 2 % | - 7 % | 100% |
| | | | | Price Benchmark | | | |
| German Power | - 23 % | 10.95% | 14.70% | LEBA UK Day | | | |
| French Power | + 62 % | 4.80% | 2.03% | | | | |
| Nordic Power | - 17 % | 100.00% | 100.00% | | | | |
| Italian Power | + 7 % | 12.26% | 0.47% | | | | |
| Central & Eastern Europe | - 1 % | 0.22% | 0.18% | | | | |
| Spanish Power | + 3 % | 27.31% | 9.65% | | | | |
| Other Power | + 3 /0 | 8.19% | 9.03/6 | | | | |
| Total European Power | - 13 % | 14.19% | 15.83% | | | | |
| Coal (MT) | | | | Price Benchmark | | | |
| API 2 Rotterdam | - 19 % | 97.55% | 86.48% | LEBA API 2 Front | | | |
| API 4 Richards Bay | - 9 % | 97.84% | 87.52% | Month | | | |
| Total Coal | - 17 % | 97.61% | 86.71% | 72.49 US\$/MT | + 0 % | - 15 % | 7% |
| Emissions (MT) | | | | | | | |
| EUA | - 23 % | 91.36% | 78.79% | Price Benchmark | | | |
| CER | - 63 % | 100.00% | 100.00% | LEBA EUA Spot | | | |
| Other Emissions | - 56 % | 0.00% | 82.61% | Average | | | |
| Total Emissions | - 29 % | 91.54% | 82.31% | 6.08 €/MT | + 9 % | + 32 % | 29% |

Notes

- 1. Price Change 1 Month: calculated using the percentage change from the previous month
- 2. Price Change 1 year: calculated using the percentage change from the previous year
- 3. Historical Volatility 1 month: calculated by taking the annualised standard deviation of the daily logarithmic returns over the last month.
- 4. During 2013 Zeebrugge was included in Other Gas and Spanish Power was included in Other Power.

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NOTES TO EDITORS:

- 1. LEBA, the London Energy Brokers' Association, is the industry association representing the FCA regulated wholesale market brokers in the over the counter (OTC) and the exchange traded UK and liberalised European energy markets. These brokers intermediate and facilitate bilateral contracts to be concluded between banks, trading houses, commercial enterprises, public utilities and integrated energy businesses, providing liquidity and price discovery to these markets as well as contributing significant liquidity to European exchange traded markets. The major products that they deal in include crude oil and refined petroleum products, gas, electricity and emissions.
- 2. The LEBA member firms that currently operate in the European gas, power, coal and emissions markets are:

BGC Partners www.bgcpartners.com
Evolution Markets www.evomarkets.com
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